

# Defeat bourgeois parties and their combination and also anti-left anti-people CPM led Fronts

## Proletarian Era

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The elections to assemblies of the four states namely Kerala, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh and West Bengal, and bye-elections to a number of Lok Sabha and state assembly seats will be held on the next 19th May, 1982.

Our party has decided to contest the election to the assemblies in West Bengal, Kerala and Haryana and the bye-election to an assembly constituency in Bihar.

The people of these states will have to decide—whom they will lend their support after critically examining the significance of the present political situation, and the role and politics of the different political parties contesting these elections.

The people of the country from their experiences of the past have realised that those political parties which, when they are in governmental power do not pay even the scanty regard to the opinion of the people and their interest,—being afraid of the people's genuine verdict, take recourse to all out administrative rigging in elections for power and pelf. They apprehend that this time too, there will be no exception to it.

Whatever promise the Election Commission or the different state governments may make regarding the holding of free and fair elections,—but in reality to what extent it will be 'free' and 'fair' is within any body's guess. But still we hope that this will not create any sense of frustration among the people. Because they must note that it is only their conscious movement that can mobilise and develop people's organised opinion and resistance against rigging. Such an organised resistance of the people may work as a check against the large scale practice of rigging particularly administrative rigging even at present when administrative neutrality, thanks to the ruling class and the parties—serving their interest—some even doing that under Marxist vocabularies and slogans, has become a thing of the past.

Now let us examine a bit critically, the different political parties with their politics, political aim and objects, engaged in the field of the election battles in these states.

Among these parties on the one hand there is the Congress(I) the known and most trusted party of the ruling capitalist class, as in Haryana, a combination led by it, such as the UDF in Kerala comprising the Congress(I), the Congress(S)—Antony group, Indian Union Muslim League and Kerala Congress (Mani group), or the so called combination of Congress(I), Congress(S), Gorkha League Christian Democratic Party and Muslim League in West Bengal.

In Haryana, apart from the Congress (I) there is the BJP, Lok Dal combine, one of the major contenders for governmental power—an electoral unity of two bourgeois parties mostly backed by top business houses, traders, rural bourgeoisie and big farmers.

In Kerala, the UDF led by Congress (I) is contesting the LDF led by the CPI (M) which has taken the responsibility of serving the ruling class, the present capitalist state and system under the banner and slogan of leftism. The so called front comprises even the parties backed by the monopoly houses namely the Congress (S) and Janata Party and the communal force, namely the All India Muslim League.

And in West Bengal, there is the CPI(M) led 'Left Front' which is in power and which after being expanded now includes Bahuguna's DSP and the 'socialist' fringe of the erstwhile Janata Party.

All these parties, backed by this or that group of monopolists and their

money bags and the monopoly press and publicity media controlled by the ruling class, the monopoly business houses, are competing among themselves so as to, go to governmental power to serve the present system and provide lease of life to the crisis ridden corrupt moribund capitalist state. Even foreign money is playing significant role in their election.

So to all these parties, be it the established parties

(Contd to Page 2)

## LIST OF SUCI CANDIDATES

Full and final list of Candidates set up by the Socialist Unity Centre of India in the ensuing General Elections to the Legislative Assemblies of Haryana, Kerala, West Bengal and Bye-Elections to the Bihar Legislative Assembly, 1982.

State	Name of Constituency	Name of Candidate
HARYANA	Pundri	Comrade Babu Ram
	do Salhaswas	" Balwant Singh
	do Jatwana	" Satyawan
KERALA	Calicut-I	" V. K. Sadanandan
	do Quilon	" C. K. Lukose
	do Trivandrum East	" M. Subramani
West Bengal	Mekliganj (SC)	" Arun Kumar Roy
	do Jalpaiguri	" Dilip Bhattacharya
	do Rajganj (SC)	" Purendra Nath Roy
	do Jangipur	" Achintya Singha
	do Bhagabangola	" Sadhan Roy
	do Hariharpara	" Abdul Kader Khondekar
	do Palashipara	" Shaikh Khoda Box
	do Nakashipara	" Korban Ali
	do Habra	" Pradip Mukherjee ( Bholu )
	do Kultali ( SC )	" Probodh Purkait
	do Joynagar	" Debaprasad Sarkar
	do Canning West ( SC )	" Dasarathi Mondal
	do Magrahat West	" Abdur Rouf Baidya
	do Mondirbazar ( SC )	" Renupada Halder
	do Mathurapur	" Pritish Kar
	do Kulpi ( SC )	" Anukul Mondal
	do Patharpratima	" Chitta Ranjan Das
	do Rashbehari Avenue	" Sadhana Sen ( Chowdhury )
	do Bally	" Sarat Chandra Chattopadhyaya
	do Panskura East	" Kalpana Das
do Tamluk	" Manab Bera	
do Moyna	" Nakul Jana	
do Bhagabanpur	" Netradas Mahapatra	
do Narayangarh	" Panchanan Pradhan	
do Arsa	" Subarna Kumar	
do Para ( SC )	" Sailen Bauri	
do Raghunathpur ( SC )	" Bijoy Bauri	
do Hura	" Parikshit Mahato	
do Chhatna	" Kanai Mondal	
do Onda	" Joydeb Paul	
do Durgapur-I	" R. K. Das	
do Suri	" Protiva Mukherjee	
do Hunsan ( SC )	" Baidyanath Mal	
do Murarai	" Rafikul Hasan ( Babul )	
BIHAR	Sahebganj	" Sitaswaran Singh

## Bourgeois and petty bourgeois parties, defending capitalism and fostering communalism

(Contd from page one)  
of the capitalist class namely the Congress (I) which is in power at the Centre and in a number of states or the BJP-Lok Dal combine—a unity of the two other political parties of the bourgeoisie in power or the social democratic force like the CPI(M) which is working as a force of compromise between the labour and capital, it is a competition, to decide who will be able to best see the present exploitative capitalist state and keep the people away from their democratic mass movements—the only way left for them to achieve emancipation.

And it is the experience of the people that when the sole object is to go to governmental power with the backing of the monopolists, the business houses and the vested interest,—it is the political ethics and principle which becomes the first casualty. Thus we see that consideration of caste and communal ideas, narrow regional, parochial considerations—all these are playing prominent role in the ensuing elections particularly in forming alliances and selection of candidates.

For their tactical reason, the Indian bourgeoisie failed to complete the task of democratic revolution which finished in a half-baked and truncated way, leaving the people dis-united on the basis of caste, community, religion, regionalism provincialism etc, etc. At present the bourgeoisie and their accredited representative parties, namely, the Congress (I), Congress (S), Janata, Lok Dal, BJP etc. all are engaged in utilising this disunity so as to further divide the people and disrupt their struggle against the exploitative capitalist system. So throughout the country we see them engaged in encouraging narrow caste and communal politics among the people and even in leading them to fratricidal war basing on caste, community, religion and regional considerations.

Moreover, they are trying to give a caste colour to the class struggle of the downtrodden people against

the oppressor classes,—so as to distract the attention and shield this struggle and weaken it. All these are being perpetrated with one object and it is to keep the people divided, weaken their struggle against their main enemy i.e. the capitalist state and system and thereby provide lease of life to it.

The picture of election battle in Haryana, Bihar, Kerala and also in West Bengal will make this point amply clear.

In Haryana, as we have mentioned earlier, the main contest for power is between the BJP-Lok Dal combine and the Congress (I). BJP-Lok Dal combine has been solely guided by the idea of putting up a formidable caste combination against the Brahmins, Harijans and Panjabi refugees who are said to dominate the Congress (I) list. This is said to be a variation on Charan Singh's 'Ajgar' (serpent) where Jat leaders pealed for the unity of Ahirs, Jats, Gujars and Rajputs—who constitute over 35 per cent of north India's electorate—to defeat the Congress (I).

So one will hardly find a dozen Brahmins in the Lok Dal-BJP list, comments a reliable source.

That the social democrats like the CPI(M) posing left is not lagging behind the established bourgeois parties in utilising narrow caste and communal consideration is clear from the picture of the electoral battle in Kerala.

In Kerala, the Congress (I) led front, the erstwhile ruling party of the state is contesting against the CPI(M) led LDF. Both are sincerely endeavouring to have the blessings of the ruling class so as to serve them and provide lease of life to the moribund capitalist system. We know that each and every game has its own rule. So whatever slogans, one may raise, whatever radical posture and Marxist vocabulary one may utter, if the object is to serve the ruling capitalist class then, like bourgeois parties one must have to choose the path of opportunist politics, the

politics dominated by caste and communal consideration.

And in this regard there is nothing to distinguish and choose between CPI (M) and the Congress (I). When the Congress (I) led combination has included one fraction of the Muslim League, the CPI (M) as it did a couple of times in the past, included the other fraction of the Muslim league in its front.

The CPI(M) led front includes the parties backed by the monopolists like Janata and the Congress(S) where other fractions is in combination with the Congress (I). In West Bengal the CPI (M) has refused to include Congress (S) and Janata within its left front. On being asked by the reporters about the underlying reason of this variation, Mr. Jyoti Basu, the Chief Minister of West Bengal, and the Politbureau member of the CPI(M), answered to them that the character of Congress (S) and Janata party in Kerala is different from their state wings in West Bengal. By making such a comment Mr. Basu has made a laughing stock of himself indeed. Because even a man with ABC knowledge of politics knows it well, that the class character of a party does not vary from state to state. The real reason of course is clear to the people. In Kerala both these parties have some influence and support among a section of the voters whereas in West Bengal, wind is practically out of their sail, so it is the election-oriented opportunistic catch as catch can, policy that has led the CPI(M) to form an electoral alliance with Cong (S) and Janata in Kerala. And it is their long standing practice, which we witnessed on earlier occasion's that whenever it forms alliance with a bourgeois party or even a communal parochial force then and there, that party is given the level democratic,

progressive or even left.

So, what Jyoti Babu has spoken regarding Congress (S) and Janata is in conformity with their opportunistic political end and objective.

Now in such a political situation when these parties, be it the Cong (I) or the BJP-Lok Dal combine or the CPI(M) led front guided by their out and out election-oriented politics are aiming at going to governmental power, to serve the present crisis-ridden capitalist system, the people will have to decide if they will stand behind this election-oriented politics and fall victim to their design of keeping the exploitative capitalist system intact, or actively support and strengthen their legitimate and democratic movement, developed on the edifice of higher ethics and culture under the leadership of SUCI, the struggle which is conducive to anti-capitalist socialist revolution and which is the only road to emancipation of the people. Everyone must agree that the socio-economic political condition of the country presents a dismal picture.

The wretchedness of the people of the country groaning under the cog wheel of the capitalist exploitative machine is more and more becoming acute and alarming, with growing accumulation of wealth in the hands of the capitalist class, the percentage of the people living below the poverty line is constantly increasing, and at present the figure is more than seventy.

Unemployment, lock-outs -lay offs; retrenchment, price-hike transport problems, boundless rise of all sorts of transport fares, particularly rail fare and freight charges, eviction from land, deprivation of real wages, power crisis, load-shedding and last but not least, the attack on

the people's language, education, culture moral and ethics—all these are posing serious problems to the life of the people.

Heavy taxation amounting to crores and crores of rupees is being imposed on ill-fed people whereas aids in different forms and subsidies are being given to the capitalists from the state and central public exchequer, created at the cost of people's blood and sweat.

By curtailing the democratic and political rights that the people once earned through hard struggle, imposing black acts like ESMA, NSA, introducing undeclared press censorship, giving good bye to administrative neutrality, attempting to make Judiciary subservient to the ruling party centralising absolute power in the hands of the police administration and bureaucracy and side by side, by curbing the autonomy and powers of the elected institutions, the democratic environment, the democratic norms and principles are being demolished in the country. Even the blinds, the women and children are falling victims to oppression and outrage. Even brutal atrocious acts like making undertrial prisoners blind have been committed in this country.

By taking recourse to all these heinous atrocious steps and measures to serve the interest of the ruling capitalist class, Mrs. Gandhi is pushing the country towards naked fascism. On the other hand, if any one critically examine the activities of the CPI(M) led Front Government in West Bengal, Kerala and Tripura for the last five years, he will find that the CPI(M) has utterly failed to provide any better example, throughout this period. They too have sincerely served the ruling capitalist class. By weakening, arresting and even

taking repressive measures against whatever movement grows, the movement of the workers, peasants and in fact of all sections of the toiling people they have given them the unbridled scope to exploit and oppress the people. And that is why beginning from the monopoly houses like Tatas and Birlas and other industrialists, even the foreign multinationals, have bestowed blessings on them, the daily papers controlled by the monopoly houses are giving them good character certificates.

Lock-out, lay-off and retrenchment have become a common feature in states governed by CPI(M). Thousands and thousands of workers and employees have already lost their jobs. Even the official statistics have reported the death of thirty workers for want of food in West Bengal. On the rural area the exploitation of agricultural labourers, the middle, lower and poor peasants have become much acute. In the name of Operation Barga, in West Bengal serious oppression has been let loose on these middle, lower and poor peasants, who have refused to enrol themselves in the CPI(M) list. The agricultural labourers are being deprived of the minimum wages fixed through enactment to protect the class interest of the jotedar. Out of the thirty five lakhs of the share-croppers, only ten lakhs have been recorded. In many places, the anti-social chain of the jotedar patronised both by the CPI(M) and the Congress(I) at the point of guns and with the help of the police are plundering the legitimate share of the share-croppers. In the interest of the businessmen, the peasants are being deprived of the legitimate price of their products. Over and above the rise of municipal tax and the extra tax imposed in the name of panchayat are creating heavy burden on the poor wretched people of the rural and semi-rural areas. As a natural outcome, during the regime of the CPI(M) led 'Left Front' in West Bengal, a large

number of poor peasants and landless labourers being seriously exploited and forced to go days together without food have had to leave the villages only to become street beggars in the cities.

Even they are forced to maintain themselves at the cost of the honour and chastity of their mother and sisters—a means of livelihood most humiliating to womanhood and the humanity as well.

The 'Left Front' government, during its regime, with the object of protecting the class interest of the ruling capitalist class and the vested interest took recourse to all sorts of oppressive measures, including firing, to suppress the legitimate democratic movements of different sections of the toiling people. It resorted to firing thereby killing seven port workers to suppress their movement, lathi charged the struggling medical students, tried to suppress the movement of the power workers at Santaldih with the help of the police and with the object of driving out the refugees from Marichjhanpi (24 Parganas) took recourse to setting fire on their dwellings and even killing of children. In the recent past gangs of musclemen under its pay role thrashed the struggling non-teaching employees of the colleges. It resorted to brutal lathi charge, tear gassing and even drove jeep on the peaceful civil disobedience marchers during the civil disobedience movement organised and led by the SUCI in 1979 against taxation, price-hike, power crisis and the non-left anti-people language-cum-education policy of the government.

In collusion with the Congress (I) it murdered twelve SUCI workers and that too within the jurisdiction of four police stations only in the district of South 24 Parganas. And recently it cold bloodedly murdered a young boy by letting loose police firing on a peaceful assembly of people at Nandigram in Midnapore district.

## Make SUCI Candidates Victorious to Uphold the Line Of Class Struggle And Strengthen Mass Movement

And side by side, the 'Left Front' led by the CPI(M) has directed an all out attack on the language, education and culture by adopting an anti-people language-cum-education policy in the name of educational reforms.

By minimising the importance of language study in general and of the mother tongue and English at the collegiate level by making language a compulsory-optional subject at the degree level, eliminating literature from the curriculum, dropping English at the primary level and by introducing no detention-cum-compulsory promotion at the primary level, the 'Left Front' in fact has attacked at the very root of language, education and culture.

They speak of the interest of the workers and peasants whereas their policy of eliminating English at the primary level has deprived the children of workers, peasants and lower middle classes of the scope of learning English, the international window to different branches of human knowledge.

On the other hand, by retaining English side by side in costly English medium schools they have kept the scope of studying the language within the reach of the children of upper classes and the leaders of the ruling parties. Even the rank and file and a large section of the supporters and sympathisers of the CPI(M) and its allies will be deprived of this opportunity.

Thus we see them engaged in a deep conspiracy to deprive the children of the toiling people from getting higher education and securing jobs and services in future. Nothing will cause more harm to the common people than this non-left, anti-people language-cum-

education policy of the 'Left Front'.

Again, the 'Left Front' is most often found to transfer the burden of its failures on to the shoulder of the Centre but during its regime it never tried even to develop movement against the anti-people policies, steps and measures of the latter. This is a task which they try to fulfil only in slogans and propaganda but not in actual deeds. How can they? Because if any one closely examines the national and international policy of the CPI(M) he will hardly succeed in basically distinguishing and differentiating it from that of the Congress (I).

In the national plane, in the question of attitude towards the ruling capitalist class, the vested interests, attitude towards legitimate democratic movement of the different sections of the toiling people and the different burning problems of their life there is no basic difference between the CPI(M) and the Congress (I). And the anti-people language-cum-education policy that the CPI(M) is striving to implement is a blue print of the long-standing policy of the Congress since Jawaharlal Neheru. This apart, on Assam issue, on the issue of Aligarh communal riot and other issues of national importance, their tone is one and the same. Moreover, a recent remark made by Mr. Jyoti Basu has also revealed the closeness of approach and angularity between these parties. Some months back, Mrs. Indira Gandhi announced her social democratic palliative, the Twenty Point Programme, which is the socio-economic blue print of fascism. Her new formula includes fourteen points of the ill-famed Twenty Point Programme that Mrs. Gandhi delivered to the people during the black period of emergency.

Now, in a reply to Mrs. Gandhi's letter Mr. Jyoti Basu observed that the Thirty-six Point Programme covered some points of the said Twenty Point Programme. Since there was no conflict or difference between these two programmes, there would not be want of co-operation from the side of the state government.

Now, let the people judge if we are wrong in claiming that there is no basic difference between Jyotibabu's party and Mrs. Gandhi's Congress (I).

Their basic identity in approach and angularity is revealed in other fields also.

The Congress (I) Government at the Centre has taken loan from the IMF, World Bank and is inviting the multinationals to our country. The CPI(M) led State Govt. though posed to be critical about the IMF loan, just like the Congress (I) Government at the Centre has taken loan from the World Bank and is inviting the multinationals.

And it is a known fact that all these organisations are dominated by imperialist super power with similar terms and conditions of contract.

Again, the Central Government to stave off economic crisis is increasing the burden of direct and indirect taxes on the people and constantly raising the military budget. The CPI (M) led government is also toeing similar path. They too are constantly raising the burden of direct and indirect taxes on the people. When the Central Government raised the price of petrol and diesel, the CPI(M) led government levied extra tax on it, thereby raising the price further. And what is really noteworthy is the fact that the police budget of the 'Left Front' Government surpassed that of the

# MAKE SUCI CANDIDATES VICTORIOUS

Congress regime of the past. Only during one calendar year of 1978-79, the police budget compared to that of the Congress regime ('76-77) was raised by an amount 14 crores 35 lakhs and 89 thousands rupees. In all the rate of increase of expenditure under this head is sixty percent which is higher than that of any state ruled by the Congress (I) governments.

In the international issues also, the CPI(M) has lent support to the policy pursued by Mrs. Gandhi. The political resolution adopted in their Eleventh Party Congress at Vijaywadah has given a clear exposure to the fact. The party in a tone identical with that of Mrs. Gandhi has supported each and every step and activity of the Soviet revisionist leadership particularly in issue like Vietnam, Kampuchia, Afghanistan etc.

In this connection it may not be irrelevant to mention that the CPI (M) which is off and on found to raise slogans against authoritarianism of Indira Gandhi, following her return to power in '80, in a meeting of the Polit-bureau decided that so long she did not take any step to dislodge the state governments ruled by the CPI (M), it would not enter into any sort of confrontation with her.

So, one will note that be it in the question of running government so as to protect the interest of the ruling capitalist class, or basic questions relating to policy and principle both in national and international issues there is no basic difference, no conflict between the CPI(M) and the Congress (I). This is being confirmed even during the present election campaign when Mr. Jooti Basu is found to admit that with the Centre they have a relation of competition

but not of confrontation. And the competition lies in winning the confidence and support of the ruling capitalist class so as to capture governmental power and curbing the legitimate democratic movement of the toiling people to protect the interest of the ruling class and vested interest. And in this question there is also no basic difference between them and the BJP—Lok Dal combine which is contesting the Congress(I) in Haryana for coming to governmental power. Whichever of these forces come to power, let alone speaking of ameliorating the sufferings of the people, in its bid to protect the crisis ridden capitalist system, it will push the people to a far more distressing state with the growth of acuteness of the crisis of capitalist economy in future, it will transfer the burden of the crisis on to the shoulder of the people, far more than it is doing at present. And whenever the people will try to burst out into movement against that, to curb it, the repressive measures will be far more intensified rather than being lessened.

So the question such as which of these forces will form the government has nothing to do with the issue of protecting people's cause and interest.

In the existing oppressive exploitative and corrupt capitalist system the real question of protecting people's interest is linked up only with the mass movement developed on the edifice of higher ethics and culture, which is conducive to the anti-capitalist socialist evolution.

Basing on the revolutionary thoughts and teachings of Comrade Shibdas Ghosh, the great leader of the proletariat,

our party SUCI is striving hard to develop and conduct mighty mass movements throughout the country on the edifice of higher ethics and culture against taxation, anti-people price-hike, power-crisis, education-cum language policy and all

other anti-people policies of the central and state governments and for restoration, protection and extension of democratic rights, norms and values.

We urge upon the people to take active part in greater democratic movement, build up their own instrument of struggle, give birth to people's alternative political power, and in its wake, as inci-

dental to this struggle, take active part in the ensuing election, make SUCI candidates victorious, so that they, as the only revolutionary force tested in the burns of the democratic struggle, will not only reflect the voice of the struggle in the legislature, but also expose and resist all anti-people acts, policies and designs of the bourgeoisie, and the social democratic ruling clique.

## Assam State Committee, SUCI, Against Imposition Of President's Rule

Comrade Asit Bhattacharja, Secretary, Assam State Committee, SUCI, has issued the following statement regarding the present political situation and urgent tasks before the people of the state :

"In regard to the step taken by the Cong.(I) Government at the Centre to dissolve the state assembly by forcibly rejecting the demand of the majority of the members of the assembly to form a govt. and impose President's Rule in the state, violating all constitutional and democratic norms, the Assam State Committee, SUCI, is of the firm opinion that this unprecedented incident is motivated, pre-planned, evilly designed and a footstep of that very attempt that is going on to establish the constitutional dictatorship in the country. This exposes the heinous motive to throttle the voice of the genuine left and democratic parties, the symbol of hope and aspiration of the toiling people of the state and curtail even the minimum limited constitutional right that the people still enjoy.

Needless to say that the present capitalist economy and the state is the root cause of the intolerable situation prevailing in the state. Our party firmly observes that the only correct path is to organise one after another mighty democratic mass movement on the demands essential for the livelihood of the people. And in this regard the necessity of reflecting the voice of legitimate democratic mass movement within the legislature is undeniable. So, we firmly hold that if the elections to the assembly and parliament are kept in abeyance for an indefinite period, then it will ultimately stand as an impediment in the path of organising united mass movement of the people. And secondly, we firmly state that this move of keeping elections in abeyance at the time when the Cong. (I) Government is active in developing consti-

tutional dictatorship for the interest of the ruling capitalist class is bound to indirectly fulfil the object of the Congress (I) Government and the interest of the ruling capitalist class.

In this connection, we like to draw the attention of the people again to our four point formula, to solve the problems. He said four points include (I) to take measures to protect the border all round (II) to take quick development programmes (III) to take proper constitutional measures so as to preserve the present status of Assamese as the state language while protecting and providing the constitutional safeguards to minority languages (IV) after accepting the above points as the inseparable part of the solution of the problem, to fix the years 1971 as the cut off year. We firmly believe that it is only basing on this four point formula

that a just, permanent and legitimate solution of this complex problem is possible.

"While explaining the relevance of the unity of the ten anti-Congress (I) parties that has already developed, in the background of the existing political situation of the state, the State Committee likes to state that the situation in which this unity developed to resist the twine dangers i.e. fascist activities and sectarian attitude of the Congress (I) on the one hand, the parochial-divisive forces on the other still persists in the main. It is solely for that our party has repeatedly urged to preserve this unity and develop it into an united front so as to work as the people's instrument for developing democratic mass movement for realising the legitimate demands of their life and livelihood.

"In this connection, being guided by the fraternal attitude, we cannot but state that since the CPI (M) is failing to realise its importance, the task of bringing about the others within the movement is becoming more difficult.

"We sincerely appeal to the CPI (M) and CPI that to develop such a movement is an indispensable task in the existing complex political situation of the state. We feel the necessity of exchange of ideas and opinions between the different parties, within the ten party combination on this issue. We firmly believe that it will be possible soon to develop such a united movement basing on the unanimity of all; the necessary instrument of the movement i.e. the united front of anti-Congress (I) pro-movement parties will develop as well."

Editor-in-Chief—NIHAR MUKHERJEE